

Draft National List of Exotic Pasture Species

Extracted from Cosgrove *et al.* 2022 (draft).

Clarkson *et al.* (2021) ecological status in normal font, proposed rating based on USDA Plants Database wetland ratings in italic font, or if not listed in USDA, designated as UPL in underline font.

Full Name	Rating	Synonym	Common Name
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.	FACU		Yarrow
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i> L.	FACU		Browntop
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i> L.	FAC		Meadow foxtail
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> L.	FACU		Sweet vernal
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> (L.) P.Beauv. ex J.Presl & C.Presl	<i>FACU</i>		Tall oat-grass
<i>Astragalus cicer</i> L.	<u>UPL</u>		Cicer milk vetch
<i>Bromus catharticus</i> Vahl.	UPL	<i>Bromus uniolooides</i> , <i>Bromus willdenowii</i>	Prairie grass, Rescue grass
<i>Bromus coloratus</i> Steud.	<i>UPL</i>		Coloured brome
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> L.	<i>UPL</i>		Soft brome
<i>Bromus inermis</i> Leyss.	<i>UPL</i>		Smooth brome
<i>Bromus sitchensis</i> Trin.	<i>UPL</i>	<i>Bromus marginatus</i>	Upland brome
<i>Bromus stamineus</i> E.Desv.	<i>UPL</i>	<i>Bromus cebadilla</i>	Grazing brome
<i>Bromus valdivianus</i> Phil.	<i>UPL</i>	noted as a synonym of <i>B. cebadilla</i>	Pasture brome
<i>Cenchrus clandestinus</i> (Hochst. ex Chiov.) Morrone	FACU	<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i>	Kikuyu
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	FACU		Chicory
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i> L.	UPL		Crested dogstail
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L.	FACU		Cocksfoot, Orchardgrass
<i>Festuca rubra</i> L.	FACU		Chewings fescue
<i>Hedysarum coronarium</i> L.	<u>UPL</u>	<i>Sulla coronaria</i>	Sulla
<i>Holcus lanatus</i> L.	FAC		Yorkshire fog
<i>Lolium arundinaceum</i> (Schreb.) Darbysh.	FAC	<i>Schedonorus arundinaceus</i> , <i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	Tall fescue
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i> Lam.	<u>UPL</u>		Italian ryegrass

<i>Lolium perenne</i> L.	FACU		Perennial ryegrass
<i>Lolium pratense</i> (Huds.) Darbysh.	FACU	<i>Schedonorus pratensis</i> , <i>Festuca pratensis</i>	Meadow fescue
<i>Lolium rigidum</i> Gaudin	UPL		Annual ryegrass
<i>Lolium xholmbergii</i> (Dorf) Foggi. Kopecky & Ardenghi	UPL	Festulolium	Festulolium
<i>Lolium xhybridum</i> Hasskn	UPL	<i>Lolium xboucheanum</i>	Hybrid ryegrass
<i>Lotus angustissimus</i> L.	UPL		Slender birdsfoot trefoil
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> L.	FACU		Birdsfoot trefoil
<i>Lotus hirsutus</i> L.	UPL	<i>Dorycnium hirsutum</i>	Hairy canary clover
<i>Lotus pedunculatus</i> Cav.	FAC	<i>Lotus uliginosus</i>	Lotus
<i>Lotus pentaphyllum</i> L.	UPL	<i>Dorycnium pentaphyllum</i>	Prostrate canary clover
<i>Lotus rectus</i> L.	UPL	<i>Dorycnium rectum</i>	Erect dorycnium
<i>Lotus subbiflorus</i> Lag.	UPL	<i>Lotus suaveolens</i>	Hairy birdsfoot trefoil
<i>Lotus tenuis</i> Willd.	FACU		Narrow-leaved birdsfoot trefoil
<i>Lupinus albus</i> L.	UPL		White lupin
<i>Lupinus angustifolius</i> L.	UPL		Narrow-leaved lupin, blue lupin
<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i> Lindl.	FAC		Perennial lupin
<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.	FACU		Black medic
<i>Medicago nigra</i> (L.) Krock.	FACU	<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Burr medic
<i>Medicago sativa</i> L.	UPL		Lucerne, Alfalfa
<i>Melilotus albus</i> Medik.	FACU		Sweet clover
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> (L.) Lam.	FACU		Yellow sweet clover
<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i> Scop.	UPL		Sainfoin
<i>Ornithopus compressus</i> L.	UPL		Yellow serradella
<i>Ornithopus pinnatus</i> (Mill.) Druce	UPL		Yellow serradella
<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i> Poir.	FACU		Paspalum
<i>Phalaris aquatica</i> L.	FAC		Phalaris
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> L.	FAC		Reed canary grass
<i>Phleum pratense</i> L.	FACU		Timothy

<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	FACU		Narrow-leaved plantain, ribgrass
<i>Poa pratensis</i> L.	FACU		Kentucky bluegrass
<i>Poa trivialis</i> L.	FACU		Rough-stalked meadow grass
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.	FAC		Sheeps sorrel
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i> subsp. <i>balearica</i> (Bourg. ex Nyman) Muñoz Garm. & C.Navarro	FAC	<i>Sanguisorba minor</i> subsp. <i>muricata</i>	Sheeps burnet
<i>Securigera varia</i> (L.) Lassen	<u>UPL</u>	<i>Coronilla varia</i>	Crown vetch
<i>Sporobolus africanus</i> (Poir.) Robyns & Tournay	FACU		Ratstail
<i>Thinopyrum intermedium</i> (Host) Barkworth & D.R.Dewey	<u>UPL</u>	<i>Elytrigia intermedia</i>	Pubescent wheat grass
<i>Trifolium ambiguum</i> M.Bieb.	<u>UPL</u>		Caucasian clover
<i>Trifolium arvense</i> L.	UPL		Hare's-foot trefoil
<i>Trifolium dubium</i> Sibth.	UPL		Suckling clover
<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i> L.	FAC		Strawberry clover
<i>Trifolium glanduliferum</i> Boiss.	<u>UPL</u>		Gland clover
<i>Trifolium glomeratum</i> L.	<u>UPL</u>		Clustered clover
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i> L.	FACU		Alsike clover
<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i> L.	<u>UPL</u>		Crimson clover
<i>Trifolium medium</i> L.	<u>UPL</u>		Zig-zag clover
<i>Trifolium michelianum</i> var. <i>balansae</i> (Boiss.) Azn.	<u>UPL</u>	<i>Trifolium balansae</i>	Balansa clover
<i>Trifolium micranthum</i> Viv.	<u>UPL</u>		Lesser suckling clover
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.	FACU		Red clover
<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	FACU		White clover
<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i> L.	UPL		Persian clover
<i>Trifolium striatum</i> L.	<u>UPL</u>		Striated clover
<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i> L.	<u>UPL</u>		Subterranean clover
<i>Trifolium vesiculosum</i> Savi	<u>UPL</u>		Arrowleaf clover
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i> (L.) Gray	UPL		Hairy vetch

<i>Vicia lathyroides</i> L.	<u>UPL</u>		Spring vetch
<i>Vicia sativa</i> L.	<i>FACU</i>		Common vetch